# Safety DATA SHEET DOCUMENT NO.: 510 | DATE PUBLISHED: 05/31/15

# Alpha Professional Tools®

For chemical emergency spill, leak, fire, exposure or accident call (CHEMTREC) 800-424-9300. This SDS complies with 29 CFR 1919.1200 (The OSHA Hazard Communication Standard).

Section 1: Identification

# Product / Chemical Name: Metal Bond Diamond Polishing Disc (WET ONLY)

Product Identification No: N/A Chemical Family: N/A Trade Name and Synonyms: N/A Molecular Weight: N/A Chemical Name: N/A Chemical Formula: N/A Recommended use: Wet polishing tool **Distributor Name:** Alpha Professional Tools<sup>®</sup>

Address: 103 Bauer Drive, Oakland, NJ 07436

**Emergency Tel. No.:** 800-648-7229

# Section 2: Hazard(s) Identification

Classification of the chemical in accordance with paragraph (d) of §1910.1200; Physical Hazards Not classified

## **Health Hazards**

Skin corrosion/irritation: Category 2 Serious eye damage/eye irritation: Category 2 Respiratory or skin sensitization: Category 1 Skin or skin sensitization: Category 1 Carcinogenicity: Category 1 Reproductive toxicity: Category 2 Specific target organ toxicity single exposure: Category 1 (Digestive, respiratory system, kidney) Category 3 (Respiratory tract irritation) Specific target organ toxicity repeated or prolonged exposure: Category 1 (Respiratory system, lung)

## **Environmental Hazards**

Hazardous to the aquatic environment (acute) Category 1 Hazardous to the aquatic environment (chronic) Category 1

Other Hazards No information

Signal wordDangerHazard Statement(s)Causes skin irritationMay cause an allergic skin reactionCauses serious eye irritationMay cause allergy or asthma symptoms or breathing difficulties if inhaledMay cause respiratory irritation

## May cause cancer

Suspected of damaging fertility or the unborn child Causes damage to digestive, respiratory system, kidney Causes damage to respiratory system, lung through prolonged or repeated exposure Very toxic to aquatic life Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects

# Precautionary Statement(s) [Prevention]

Obtain special instructions before use. Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood. Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/ vapors/spray. Wash hands thoroughly after handling. Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product. Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area. Contaminated work clothing must not be allowed out of the workplace. Avoid release to the environment. Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/ face protection.

In case of inadequate ventilation, wear respiratory protection.

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| Section 2: Hazard(s) Identification (Cont')                                       |   |  |
|---|---|--|
| [Emergency response]  | Take off contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse.    |  |
| If on skin: Wash with plenty of water.  | Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.                    |  |
| <b>If inhaled:</b> Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing. | Collect spillage.   |  |
| If in eyes: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes.                      | [Storage] Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container  |  |
| Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue                        | tightly closed.   |  |
| rinsing.  | Store locked up.  |  |
| If exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/attention.                            | [Disposal] Dispose of contents/container in accordance with |  |
| Call a poison center/doctor/if you feel unwell.                                   | local/regional/national/international regulations.          |  |
| If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/attention.                          |   |  |
| If skin irritation or rash occurs: Get medical advice/attention.                  | Description of any hazards not otherwise classified;        |  |
| If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention.                         | No information  |  |
| If experiencing respiratory symptoms: Call a poison center/                       | Ingredient with unknown acute toxicity in the mixture       |  |
| doctor.   | Not applicable  |  |
|   |   |  |

# Section 3: Composition/Information on Ingredients

| Chemical name*               | CAS No.    | Concentration/concentration ranges (wt %) |
|------------------------------|------------|---|
| Tungsten                     | 7440-33-7  | 0-70                                      |
| Copper                       | 7440-50-8  | 10-50                                     |
| Cobalt                       | 7440-48-4  | 0-85                                      |
| Bisphenol A type epoxy resin | 25068-38-6 | 0.5-25                                    |
| Silicon carbide              | 409-21-2   | 0-20                                      |
| Tin                          | 7440-31-5  | 0-10                                      |
| Nickel                       | 100-42-5   | 0-2                                       |

\*Grindstone part: This product consists of the adhesive (urethane resin) and base material part (plastic fastener and titanium dioxide) in addition to the grindstone part.

| Section 4: First-Aid Measures   |  |  |
|---|--|--|
| Necessary first-aid measures by relevant routes of<br>exposure;<br>IF INHALED Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in<br>a position comfortable for breathing.<br>If symptoms continue, call a doctor/physician.<br>IF ON SKIN Rinse with plenty of water.<br>If symptoms continue, call a doctor/physician.<br>IF IN EYES Immediately rinse cautiously with water for 15 -<br>20 minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to<br>do. Continue rinsing. If symptoms continue, call a doctor/<br>physician.<br>IF SWALLOWED Rinse mouth. Immediately get medical<br>advice/attention. | <ul> <li>Most important symptoms/effects, acute and delayed;</li> <li>Causes skin irritation</li> <li>May cause an allergic skin reaction</li> <li>Causes serious eye irritation</li> <li>May cause allergy or asthma symptoms or breathing difficulties if inhaled</li> <li>May cause respiratory irritation</li> <li>May cause cancer</li> <li>Suspected of damaging fertility or the unborn child</li> <li>Causes damage to digestive, respiratory system, kidney</li> <li>Causes damage to respiratory system, lung through prolonged or repeated exposure</li> <li>Indication of immediate medical attention and special treatment needed, if necessary;</li> <li>No information</li> </ul> |  |

## **Section 5: Fire-Fighting Measures**

| <ul> <li>Suitable (and unsuitable) extinguishing media;</li> <li>Suitable extinguishing media: Small fire: dry chemical, carbon dioxide, water spray, alcohol-resistant foam</li> <li>Large fire: water spray, water spray, alcohol-resistant foam</li> <li>Unsuitable extinguishing media</li> <li>Applying direct water may be dangerous because fire may expand to surroundings.</li> <li>Specific hazards arising from the chemical;</li> <li>May ignite with frictional heat, sparks or flame.</li> <li>In case of fire, irritating or corrosive decomposition products may be generated.</li> </ul> | Special protective equipment and precautions for fire-<br>fighters;<br>Move container to a safe area if it can be done without risk.<br>Cool containers with flooding quantities of water until well<br>after fire is out.<br>Wear appropriate self-contained compressed air breathing<br>apparatus and chemical protective clothing (heat resis-<br>tance) when fire-fighting.<br>Since there is no effect of extinguishing by fire extinguish-<br>ing media other than watering, use watering for large-scale<br>fire. |
|---|--|
| Section 6: Accidental Palaasa Maasuras  |  |

# Section 6: Accidental Release Measures

## Personal precautions, protective equipment, and emergency procedures;

Wear suitable protective equipment described in "Section 8: Exposure controls/personal protection". Do not touch or walk through spilled material. Keep out except responsible personnel. Ventilate a closed place. Avoid release into the environment because product may Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up;

Sweep up scattered materials or vacuum them using a vacuum cleaner so as not to cause dust then collect them into an empty container.

Eliminate all ignition sources (no smoking, flares, sparks or flames in immediate area).

Prevent to flowing into drains, sewers, basements or closed areas.

# Section 7: Handling and Storage

#### Precautions for safe handling Protective measures:

cause local effects.

Install appropriate equipment and wear suitable protective apparatus described in "Section 8: Exposure controls/ personal protection ".

Use this product with water injection device. Use dust collector and local exhaust ventilation. Install the device which can recover polishing water. While the work is being carried out, keep the surface of the generated dust be covered with a layer of water by injecting water. Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area. Do not handle near open flame or under excess high temperature conditions.

### Advice on general occupational hygiene:

Wash hands thoroughly after handling. Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.

# Section 8: Exposure Controls/Personal Protection

### **Occupational Exposure Limits;**

US OSHA PEL 1 mg/m3 (Copper, dusts and mists as Cu) 0.1 mg/m<sup>3</sup> (Cobalt and compounds, metal dust and fume as Co) 2 mg/m<sup>3</sup> (Tin metalas) 1 mg/m<sup>3</sup> (Nickel elemental) ACGIH TLV-TWA (2014) 5 mg/m<sup>3</sup> (Tungsten and insoluble compounds as W) 1 mg/m<sup>3</sup> (Copper, dusts and mists as Cu) 0.02 mg/m<sup>3</sup> (Cobalt and compounds as Co) 3 mg/m<sup>3</sup> (Silicon carbide nonfibrous) (Respirable fraction) 2 mg/m<sup>3</sup> (Tin metalas) 1.5 mg/m<sup>3</sup> (Nickel elemental) **ACGIH TLV-STEL (2014)** 10 mg/m3 (Tungsten and insoluble compounds as W)

#### Appropriate engineering controls;

Install closed facilities or local exhaust ventilation systems. Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment;

**Respiratory protection** Wear appropriate protective mask or air aspirator as required.

Hand protection Wear impervious protective gloves. Eye protection Wear safety glasses or goggles. Skin and body protection Wear impervious protective clothing.

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| Section 9: Physical and chemical properties                 |   |  |
|---|---|--|
| Appearance (physical state, color, etc.)                    | Vapor pressure No information                         |  |
| Silver white, pale bronze color molded solid                | Vapor density No information                          |  |
| Odor Odorless   | Relative density 8.9-15.1 (grindstone part)           |  |
| Odor threshold No information                               | Solubility (ies) Water: insoluble                     |  |
| <b>pH</b> No information                                    | Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water No information |  |
| Melting point/freezing point No information                 | Auto-ignition temperature No information              |  |
| Initial boiling point and boiling range No information      | Decomposition temperature No information              |  |
| Flash point No information                                  | Viscosity No information                              |  |
| Evaporation rate No information                             |   |  |
| Flammability (solid, gas) No information                    | Other information No information                      |  |
| Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits No information |   |  |
| Section 10: Stability and Reactivity                        |   |  |
| Conditions to avoid   |   |  |

## Reactivity

Stable under normal handling condition.

**Chemical stability** Stable under normal handling condition. **Incompatible materials** Oxidizing agents, strong acids and strong bases

Avoid sunlight. Store in a dry and cool place.

# Possibility of hazardous reactions

No hazardous reaction expected under normal handling.

# Hazardous decomposition products

In case of fire, toxic decomposition products (carbon monoxide, etc.) may be generated.

# **Section 11: Toxicological Information**

Symptoms related to the physical, chemical and toxicological characteristics;

# Tungsten

**Serious eye damage/irritation:** There is the report that tungsten metal powder has irritation for the eyes.

# Copper

**Skin sensitization:** The Japan Society for Occupational Health (SanMamoru Society recommendation (2012)), the copper and its compounds are classified in skin sensitizer second group.

**Specific target organ toxicity single exposure:** From the knowledge of the person, in case the oral exposure of ingesting drinking water or the like including a large amount of copper, gastrointestinal symptoms (nausea, vomiting, abdominal pain, etc.) were observed, mainly nausea, resulting in vomiting. From description that an upper respiratory tract is stimulated.

# Cobalt

Acute toxicity (oral): Rat LD50 = 6,171 mg/kg Respiratory sensitization: Reported on the classification by the Japan Society for Occupational Health and the Japanese Society of Occupational Allergy (Respiratory Tract Sensitizing Substance). **Skin sensitization:** Reported on the classification by the Japan Society for Occupational Health and the Japanese Society of Occupational Allergy (Skin Sensitizing Substance).

**Carcinogenicity:** Due to the fact that the substance is classified as Category A3 (as cobalt and inorganic compounds) by ACGIH (2001), Group 2B (cobalt and cobalt compounds) by IARC (1991) and Category 1 (as cobalt and cobalt compounds) by the Japan Society for Occupational Health. **Reproductive toxicity:** Histological changes of testes and reduction in survival rates of offspring are observed, though no descriptions are available regarding the general conditions of parental animals.

**Specific target organ toxicity single exposure:** There is the human evidence including "respiratory irritation" **Specific target organ toxicity repeated exposure:** There is the human evidence including "respiratory irritation, stridor, asthma, pneumonia, fibrosis, myocardiosis, functional effects on the cardiac vehicles, cardiac hypertrophy, cardiac failure due to occupational exposure to cobalt".

# Bisphenol A type epoxy resin

Acute toxicity (oral): Rat  $LD_{50} = 11,400 \text{ mg/kg}$ Acute toxicity (dermal): Rat  $LD_{50} => 1,600 \text{ mg/kg}$ Skin corrosion/irritation: Report on rabbit primary skin irritation tests, the substance does not cause or causes moderate irritation to the skin, though the results of 4-hour application are not available. The substance is considered "irritating."

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# Section 11: Toxicological Information (Cont.)

**Serious eye damage/irritation:** Report on rabbit eye irritation tests, the substance does not cause or causes moderate irritation to the eyes. The substance is considered "mildly irritating."

**Skin sensitization:** Report on human cases and tests on human volunteers, the results of guinea pig skin sensitization tests and the classification by the Japanese Society of Occupational Allergy (category: skin sensitizing substance). The substance causes skin sensitization.

## Silicon carbide

**Carcinogenicity:** This substance is classified into A2 in ACGIH (ACGIH (2003)).

## Specific target organ toxicity single exposure:

Reported on the statement that pulmonary edemas, pulmonary hemorrhage, interstitial pneumonia, bronchioles collapse, and the alveolar atelectasis were acknowledged,.

# **Specific target organ toxicity repeated exposure:** Reported on a statement that shows pneumoconiosis, change in chest radiography pictures, lung fibrosis, knot, and silicosis were observed in humans.

## Tin

**Specific target organ toxicity repeated exposure:** The pneumoconiosis was seen in workers handling metallic tin.

## Nickel

Acute toxicity (oral): Rats LD<sub>50</sub> > 9,000 mg/kg Respiratory sensitization: It is rated as a respiratory tract sensitizers (Group 2) by the Recommendations of Occupational Exposure Limits (Japan Society for Occupational Health, 2008). Similarly, it is rated as a respiratory tract sensitizer by Japanese Society of Occupational and Environmental Allergy (2004) and the DFG (MAK/BAT No. 43 (2007)).

**Skin sensitization:** In human cases, eczema, contact dermatitis and positive reaction to patch tests have been reported. In addition, it is rated as a skin sensitizer (Group 1) by the Recommendations of Occupational Exposure Limits (Japan Society for Occupational Health, 2008). Similarly, it is rated as a skin sensitizer by Japanese Society of Occupational and Environmental Allergy (2004) and the DFG (MAK/BAT No.43 (2007)).

**Carcinogenicity:** According to previously conducted classifications, the substance was rated as "2B" by the IARC (IARC (1990)), "R" by the NTP (NTP (2005)), and "Carc. Cat. 3; R40" by the EU (EU (2007)).

**Specific target organ toxicity single exposure:** In inhalation exposure tests (intratracheal single administration) using male rats, pneumocyte damage was induced at 0.5 mg or higher doses. In addition, in humans exposed to the substance through inhalation, alveolar wall damage and edema in alveolar spaces, and marked tubular necrosis in the kidneys were noted.

## Specific target organ toxicity repeated exposure:

In a 13-week inhalation exposure test using rats (OECD TG 413), pulmonary alveolar proteinosis and pulmonary granulomatous inflammation were noted in female rats and pulmonary mononuclear cell infiltration was detected in male rats at 1 mg/m3 (0.001 mg/L) or higher doses, which fall under Category 1 guidance doses. In addition, in a 21-month inhalation exposure test using rats, pleuritis, pneumonia, blood congestion, and edema were noted at the dose of 15 mg/m3 (0.015 mg/L), which falls under Category 1 guidance doses. Similarly, in a 6-month inhalation exposure test using rats induced at 1 mg/m3 (0.001 mg/L).

# Delayed and immediate effects and also chronic effects from short- and long-term exposure;

Causes skin irritation May cause an allergic skin reaction Causes serious eye irritation May cause allergy or asthma symptoms or breathing difficulties if inhaled May cause respiratory irritation May cause cancer Suspected of damaging fertility or the unborn child Causes damage to digestive, respiratory system, kidney Causes damage to respiratory system, lung through prolonged or repeated exposure

# Numerical measures of toxicity (such as acute toxicity estimates);

Not applicable

# Whether the chemical is listed in the NTP Report on Carcinogens or has been found to be a potential carcinogen in the IARC Monographs, or by OSHA;

IARC: Listed (Group 2A: Silicon carbide whiskers, Group 2B: Cobalt and cobalt compounds, Nickel, metallic and alloys) NTP Report: Listed (Group R: Nickel (Metallic)) OSHA: Not listed

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| Section 12: Ecological information   |  |  |
|--|--|--|
| Ecotoxicity:<br>Information on product: No information   | Persistence and degradability:<br>Information on product: No information   |  |
| Information on ingredients:<br>Cobalt<br>Aquatic acute toxicity:<br>Insufficient data available.<br>Aquatic chronic toxicity: Insufficient data available.<br>Bisphenol A type epoxy resin<br>Aquatic acute toxicity: Crustacea (Daphnia magna)48h-<br>EC <sub>50</sub> = 1.7 mg/L<br>Aquatic chronic toxicity: No information<br>Nickel<br>Aquatic acute toxicity: Insufficient data available.<br>Aquatic chronic toxicity: Insufficient data available. | Information on ingredients:<br>Bisphenol A type epoxy resin<br>Biodegradability by BOD = 0%<br>Bioaccumulative potential:<br>Information on product: No information<br>Information on ingredients: No information<br>Mobility in soil:<br>Information on product: No information<br>Information on ingredients: No information |  |
|  | Other adverse effects:<br>No information   |  |
| Section 13: Dispo  | sal considerations   |  |
| Waste treatment methods<br>Dispose of waste in accordance with applicable local, re-<br>gional and international regulations and standards.<br>When disposing, consult to a certificated waste trader or<br>local offices if they deal with the waste.   | Used container should be recycled after cleaning or dis-<br>pose of in compliance with related laws and local regula-<br>tions.<br>Contents should be removed completely when dispose of<br>empty containers.  |  |
| Section 14: Transport Info   | ormation (non-mandatory)   |  |
| UN number Not applicable<br>UN proper shipping name Not applicable<br>Transport hazard class(es) Not applicable<br>Packing group Not applicable<br>Environmental hazards Not applicable<br>Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL<br>73/78 and IBC code Not applicable  | <b>Special precautions for user</b><br>When transporting, avoid direct sunlight. Confirm no leak-<br>age to containers. When loading, prevent containers from<br>falling, dropping off or damaging. Take preventive mea-<br>sures of collapse.   |  |
| Section 15: Regulatory information   |  |  |
| OSHA: Hazardous chemical<br>TSCA inventory: All ingredients in this product are listed<br>on the TSCA Inventory.<br>TSCA SNUR: Not applicable<br>SARA Title III: Section 302 (Extremely Hazardous Sub-<br>stances): Not applicable<br>Section 304 (Hazardous Substances): Not applicable<br>Section 313 (TRI Chemicals): Copper, Cobalt, Nickel  | <b>Clean Air Act:</b> This product does not contain any sub-<br>stances regulated as hazardous air pollutants under Sec-<br>tion 112 of the Clean Air Act.<br><b>Clean Water Act:</b> Listed (Copper, Nickel)  |  |

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# **Section 16: Other Information**

#### Update history:

Date of issue: 31th May, 2015 **SDS Creation Date:** 05/31/2015

### **References:**

Information of Sanwa Kenma, Ltd. NITE GHS classification results (2015). ACGIH, American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists (2014) TLVs and BEIs.

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